Impact of Early Age with Emotional Maturity Level of Women in the Tahunan Village, Tegalombo Pacitan

Farida Hayati\textsuperscript{a,1,*}, Afrilia\textsuperscript{a}
\textsuperscript{*} STIKES Karya Husada Kediri, Soekarno Hatta St. 7th, Kediri, East Java, Indonesia
\textsuperscript{1} faridahayati71@gmail.com

\* Corresponding author

\textbf{ABSTRACT}

Early marriage is a problem that often occurs in developing countries such as Indonesia and the impact on the failure of the marriage because of the low level of emotional maturity owned. The research was purpose to know impact of early marriage with the emotional maturity lever of individual wife in the Tahunan Willage, Sub-district Tegalombo, District Pacitan. The research method using correlation analysis and cross-sectional with use 19 sample who are determined using total sampling technique (all women that do early marriage since 2013). Data analysis using spearman rank formula. The result showed that all samples do early marriage with each phase age at marriage (15-17 years old) has a percentage of 31.6%. Data of emotional maturity showed most respondents have fairly good level category of (63,2%), good category (26,3%) and fairly category (10,5%). Other data showed that the intensity of the respondents tend to be quite good and well with an average of 36% and 37%. Cross-tabulation data showed that the age phase levels have been correlation with the individual maturity emotional (Spearman rank, \( p = 0.012 \ < 0.05 \)) with the level of relationships including the moderate category and positive (\( r = 0.562 \)). While each phase of marriage age can affect the level of emotional maturity owned because age level has its own level of emotional maturity. The lower the marriage age level make lower the emotional maturity level. By this is recommended for parents to provide assistance to the child to maintain the stability of marriage has occurred.

I. \textbf{INTRODUCTION}

Early marriage is a phenomenon that many occur in developing countries, one of which is in Indonesia. Law no. 1 Year 1974 about marriage explains that minimum age for female partner is 16 years and for male partner is 19 years old. But in fact, early marriage in Indonesia is still often happened. Factors affecting the number of early marriage is the culture, low level of education, economic factors and socio-cultural factors.

BKKBN (National Family Planning Coordinating Board) (2012), states that provinces with the highest level of early marriage (15-19 years) are in Central Kalimantan Province (52.1%), West Java (50.2%), South Kalimantan (48.4%), Bangka Belitung (47.9%) and Central Sulawesi (46.3%).

Factors affecting the high level of early marriage also greatly affect the emotional level of individual husband and wife couple, since the age of 15-19 years is the transition phase from children to adolescent which is age to find the identity of each individual. At this age usually individual couples experience the phase of juvenile delinquency and can be bad if the couples have married (Kartono, 2005) husband and wife must have emotional maturity that can be measured by the ability to control oneself and have endurance when faced with obstacles, the ability to control the impulse and not quickly satisfied, ability to set the mood and able to manage anxiety so as not to interfere with the ability to think and the ability to empathize. (Goelman, 2001).

The emotional condition of young couples who are still unstable contrary to the principle of marriage is the principle of merging the thoughts of both parties to face the problems experienced by the couple. The complicated problems that often arise in married life can cause very serious problems
when handled with unstable emotions. The most frequent consequences are regrets of marriage, domestic violence (domestic violence) and divorce.

II. RESEARCH METHODS

This research uses correlation analysis design and cross-sectional approach. Samples in the study were 19 women married aged 15-17 years in Desa Tahunan, Tegalombo Sub-district, Pacitan Regency. The sampling technique uses total sampling. Independent variable of this research is early marriage, while the dependent variable is the level of emotional maturity. The instrument of data collection in this research is questionnaire. The questionnaire was filled after the researchers conducted informed consent and gave an explanation of the questionnaires' questionnaires to the respondents. After doing the informed consent, the researcher filled out the questionnaire according to the questionnaire, and the researcher observed when the respondent did the questionnaire. After completion all the data collected, followed by data processing including editing, coding, scoring, tabulating and data analysis. The study was conducted for 1 month starting from February 29, 2016 until March 29, 2016 in Desa Tahunan, Tegalombo Sub-district, Pacitan Regency. Data analysis used to test the relationship of 2 variables in this study is Spearman Rank test. Criteria of respondents selected are women who married at an early age (15-19) years in the Annual Village area, Tegalombo sub-district, Pacitan regency, not having age more than 20 years at the time of research, willing to be a respondent, can read and write and women who got married early but have divorced.

III. RESEARCH RESULT

The general characteristics of the respondents from the results of research on the range of marriages that have been lived between less than 1 year, 1-2 years and more than 2 years in a balanced percentage of 32%, the education level of most (78.9%) is junior level, 57.9% as housewives, 63% live with parents, 63% average monthly income less than 1 million rupiah and 31% cause of marriage is from individual factors the MBA while only 5% are married because of their own desires.

Table 1. Cross-tabulation of Marriage Relationship with Emotional Maturity Rate in Women in Annual Villages, Tegalombo Sub-district, Pacitan Regency 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age at Married</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>f</td>
<td>f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 year</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 year</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 year</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 year</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( \alpha : 0.05 \)  
\( p : 0.012 \)  
\( r : 0.562 \)

Based on table 1 above can be seen that there is a tendency that the age of the respondent has a relationship with the level of emotional maturity owned. This can be seen in the table showing that the older age is able to have a good level of emotional maturity or can be said to have a tendency to proceed to good emotional maturity. The result of analysis shows the relationship between early marriage with the level of individual wife emotional maturity (Spearman rank, \( p = 0.012 < 0.05 \)) then \( H_0 \) is rejected. The level of relationship is included in the medium and positive category (\( r = 0.562 \)).
Research data shows women who do early marriage amounted to 100%. Classified to 14 years is 5.3%; 15 years is 31.6%; 16 years is 31.6%; and 17 years is 31.6%. According to the literature, the causes of early childhood marriage include educational factors, social factors and MBA, economic factors and socio-cultural factors. These factors have an effect on the mindset patterns of a person in making choices for early marriage. Based on the respondent's statement and with the literature used, it is concluded that early marriage is caused by two factors: internal factors (individuals) and external factors (family and environment). Internal factors are more driven by the individual itself.

The data of emotional maturity level showed that most respondents had good emotional maturity (63.2%) followed by good enough (26.3%) and enough (10.5%). The level of good emotional maturity can provide benefits for the individual itself because it can provide peace in the face of all things so as to avoid the new problems arising from emotional inadequacy itself. Based on the results of research and literature, got the opinion that most respondents have a good enough emotional maturity, but regardless of it the level of individual emotional maturity has a relationship with the age of a person at the time. Emotional maturity can be seen by individuals with age of adolescents have been able to have enough emotional maturity even the majority is good enough, this can be based on parental care patterns that have familiarized their children to be independent and tend to be similar to permissive parenting.

Research data emotional level of respondents who make early marriage in Desa Tahunan majority is good enough. In addition, other data show that of all respondents, most of them chose the answer that showed the level of emotional maturity well with the percentage reached 37% followed by the category of good enough emotion with the percentage reached 36%, then enough category with the percentage reached 24% and the last is category is quite bad with 3% percentage.

The correlation level of the relationship between marriage age and the level of emotional maturity of women who do early marriage is moderate, this is due to differences in the existing age level, each phase of age is likely to affect the level of emotional maturity owned. With more matured age at marriage, one is better able to control the emotions that are owned so that when running the ark of the household will be able to handle things that will happen. Although the level of age can be said that the age is still not stable, but the value of individual emotional maturity that shows the lowest value is quite influenced by environmental conditions and parenting patterns in the area is able to form a more mature person than women who married early in the area other. Unless that factor is less mature emotional maturity is also proven to cause the number of divorce rates that occur in young married couples. Judging from the report described by the annual village head office, it is known that there are some cases that often arise in the early marriage divorce such as not thinking carefully in making decisions to marry so that there are certain aspects that can not be completed in the family so that the resulting disagreement, for example is a financial problem or economic problems in the family.

The impact of early marriage with the level of emotional maturity of individual wives is quite a lot due to the age factor of the individual. It is known that emotional stability occurs at age 20 years. Itupun also based on individuals who have started to make decisions with both. In individual psychology can be said to enter into the adult phase when it has entered the age of 20-24 years and is said to be young adult age or lead edolesen. Therefore it can be said that marriage done under the age of 20 years is still very vulnerable with failure due to emotional maturity owned by individuals is still very low and very susceptible deterred by things that will hit it and this is supported by data that most of the respondents who married (31%), second support factor after free association influence (21%), low economics (16%), and factors of the individual himself to marry (11%). Judging from the research results can be seen that each phase of age will affect the level of emotional maturity owned by the individual itself, although actually early marriage has a relationship that is not too bad for emotional maturity of respondents in the Village Annual. This is because respondents already have a much better emotional maturity. The most influenced causes of acceleration of emotional maturation of respondents are external factors namely parents (5%) and environmental influences (16%). However, other aspects indicate that the emotional maturity of respondents is not accompanied by the improvement of living standards owned. Most of them only have profession as housewife (57.9%) and farmer (36.8%), beside that income level still far from enough. It is very vulnerable to new problems one of them due to financial problems. Some things that are often encountered in a wedding
in the Annual Village is a woman left behind by her husband to improve his standard of living. But in terms of psychology, this condition can affect the occurrence of divorce due to the distance that separates this couple.

IV. CONCLUSION

Early marriage will cause emotional maturity to be bad. A person who should not bear the responsibility of being a wife, a mother must be taken care of and be forced to carry the burden, which means that the emotional conditions that should carry out other developmental tasks before marriage are lost and must be replaced by new tasks they are not ready for.

V. REFERENCE


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